

Access control and policy configuration, tools for security administration

Norman Wu, Ziwei Hu

Outline

Access control introduction

Demos of different access control systems

A quick look at papers

Other aspects of AC beyond required reading

Usability problems of access control

Class discussion on conflict AC rules

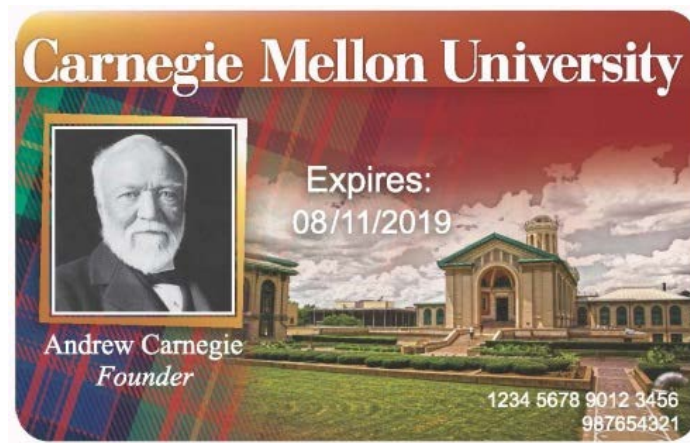
Introduction

Access control definition

Access control is the selective restriction of access to resource. [1]

Its function is to control which principals (persons, processes, machines, ...) have access to which resources in the system — which files they can read, which programs they can execute, how they share data with other principals, and so on.[2]

Common access control mechanisms



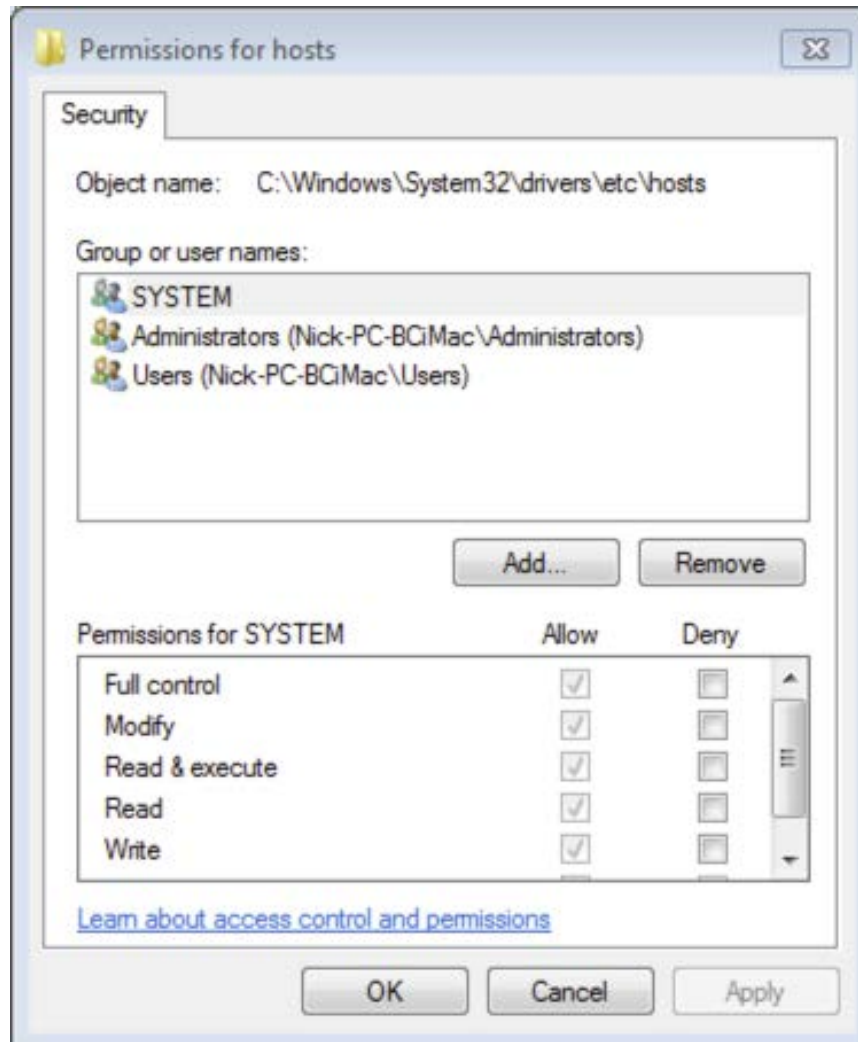
Scenarios & Demo

- Physical Access Control
- File System Access Control
- Photo Sharing
- File Sharing

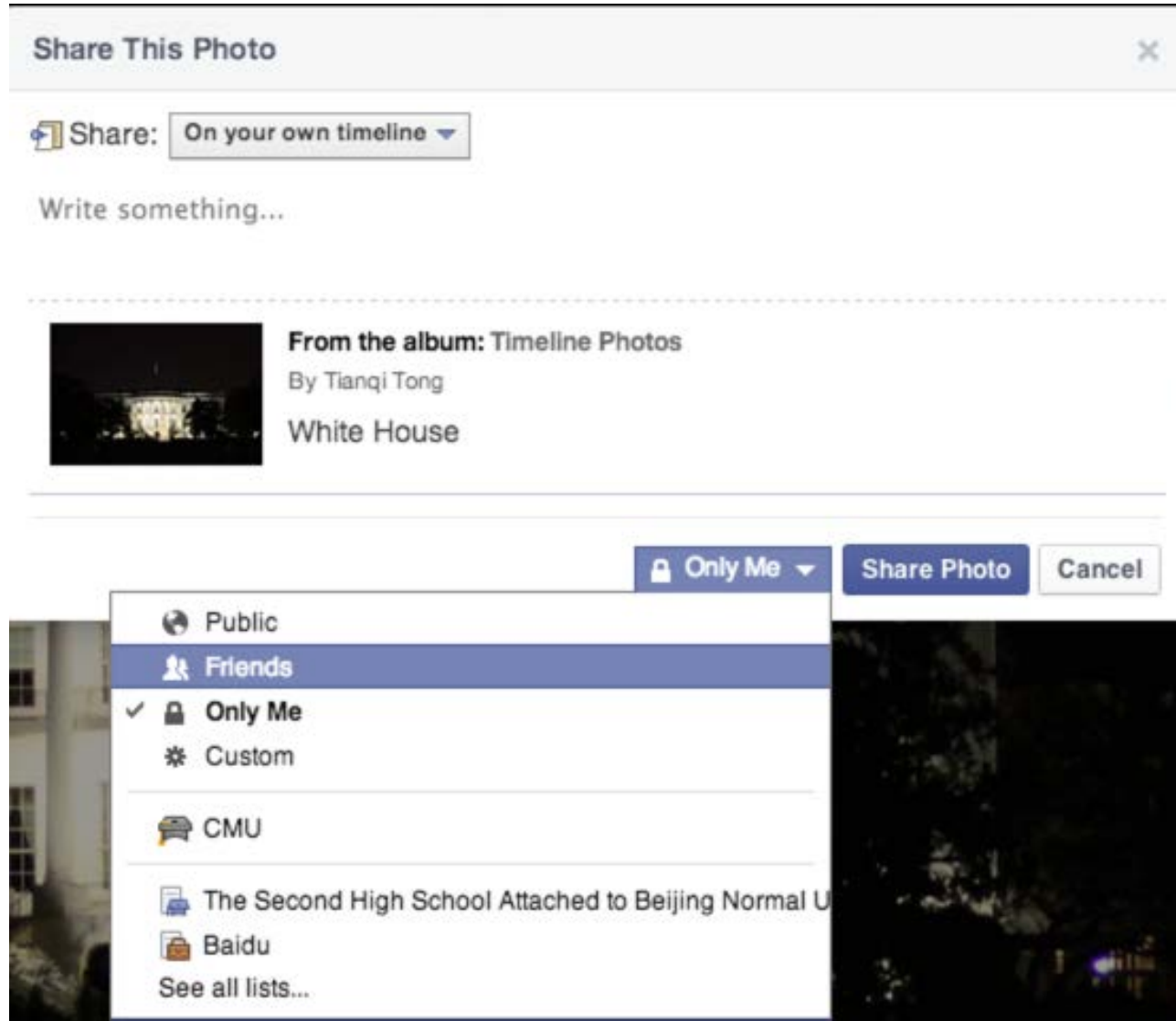
Physical Access Control



Windows: File System Access Control



Facebook: Photo Sharing





Google Doc: File Sharing

Sharing settings

Link to share (only accessible by collaborators)

https://docs.google.com/presentation/d/11_VquaejCrzCCe6WcwqXHTREfGQ58KxeR

Share link via:



Who has access



Shared with specific people - Only the people listed below can access

[Change...](#)



Ziwei Hu (you) ziweihucmu@gmail.com

Is owner



Luo Wu luow.cmu@gmail.com

[Can edit](#) ▾



Invite people:

[Can edit](#) ▾

[Friends \(group\)](#)

[via email](#) - [Add message](#)

[Send](#)

[Cancel](#)

☐ [Send a copy to myself](#)

Editors will be allowed to add people and change the permissions. [\[Change\]](#)

A naive access control system



PC data access control system based mobile phone, 2011

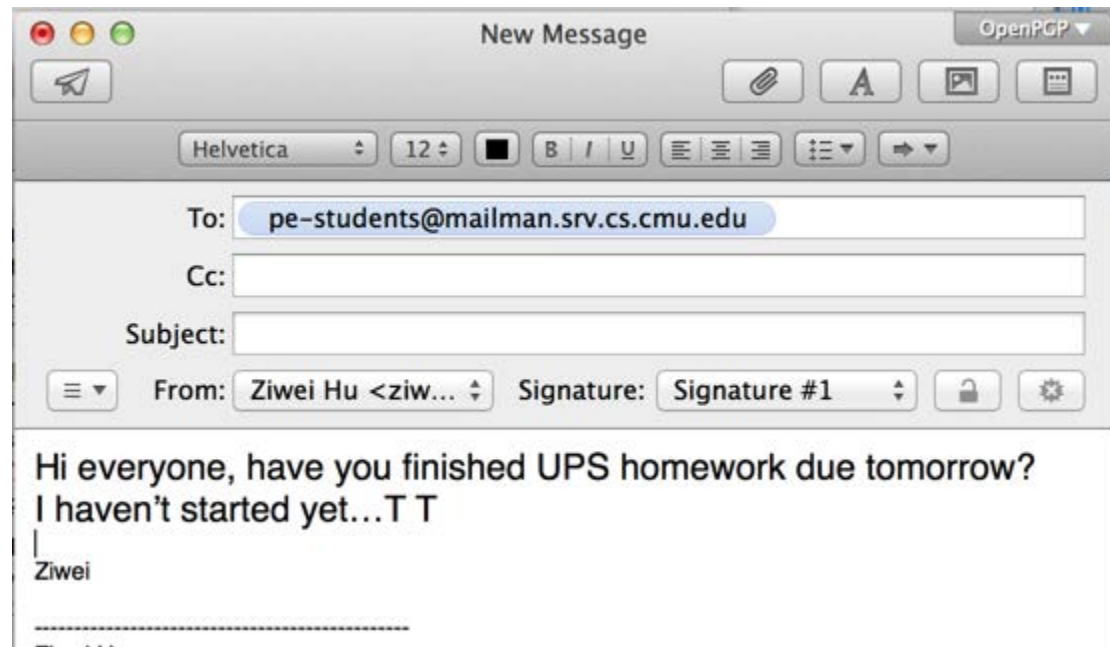
Typical Mechanisms

- Access groups and roles
- Access control list

Access groups

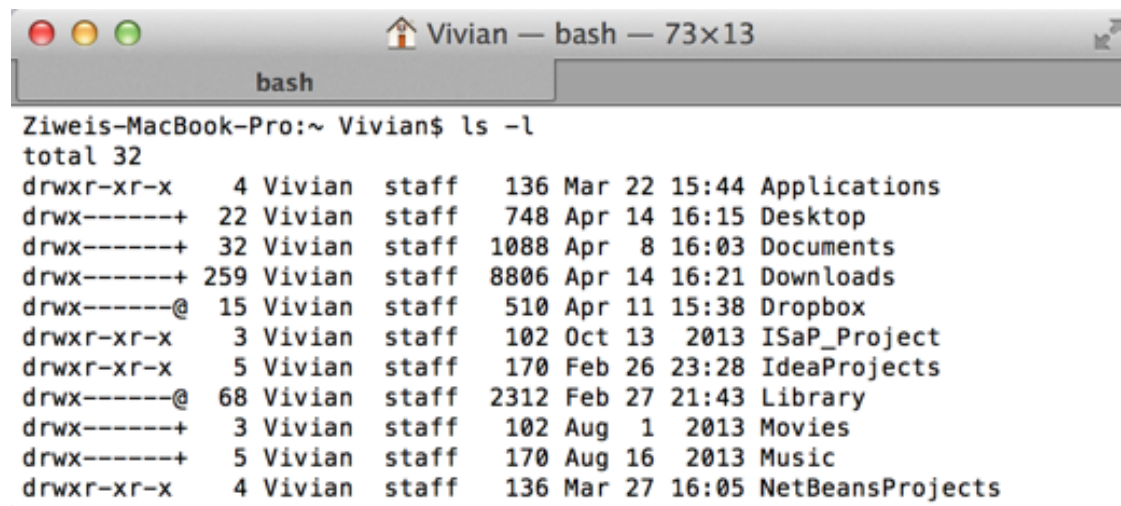
Role-Based Access Control (RBAC)

- Information will be repeatedly shared with that particular group
- Group membership information is normally visible to all members of an organization
- Lack of transparency



Access Control List

- Store the access control matrix a column at a time, along with the resource to which the column refers.
- ACLs are suited to environments where protection is data-oriented
- ACLs are less suited where the user population is large and constantly changing



A terminal window titled "Vivian — bash — 73x13" showing the output of the command `ls -l`. The output lists files and directories with their permissions, owner, group, size, and modification date. The permissions are shown in octal and symbolic notation. The owner is Vivian and the group is staff.

```
bash
Ziweis-MacBook-Pro:~ Vivian$ ls -l
total 32
drwxr-xr-x  4 Vivian  staff   136 Mar 22 15:44 Applications
drwx-----+ 22 Vivian  staff   748 Apr 14 16:15 Desktop
drwx-----+ 32 Vivian  staff  1088 Apr  8 16:03 Documents
drwx-----+ 259 Vivian  staff  8806 Apr 14 16:21 Downloads
drwx-----@ 15 Vivian  staff   510 Apr 11 15:38 Dropbox
drwxr-xr-x  3 Vivian  staff   102 Oct 13 2013 ISaP_Project
drwxr-xr-x  5 Vivian  staff   170 Feb 26 23:28 IdeaProjects
drwx-----@ 68 Vivian  staff  2312 Feb 27 21:43 Library
drwx-----+  3 Vivian  staff   102 Aug  1 2013 Movies
drwx-----+  5 Vivian  staff   170 Aug 16 2013 Music
drwxr-xr-x  4 Vivian  staff   136 Mar 27 16:05 NetBeansProjects
```

Papers

Some of the slides in this section are stolen from Prof. Lorrie, Lujo and Reb's paper and lecture slides.

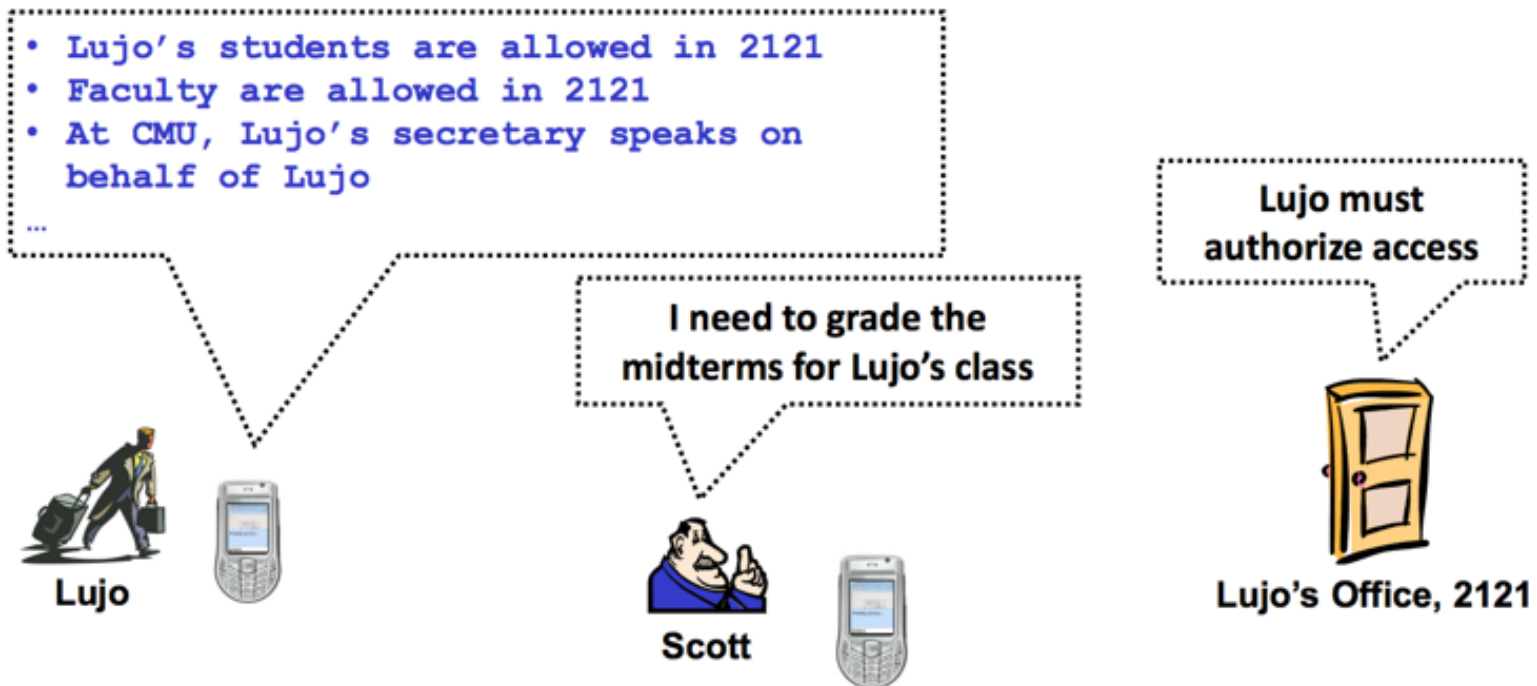
Policy configuration on Grey

- Smartphone-based, end-user-driven access-control system for physical and virtual resources
- Deployed in CMU's Collaborative Innovation Center
 - Approximately 40 Grey-capable doors and 60+ users at the moment

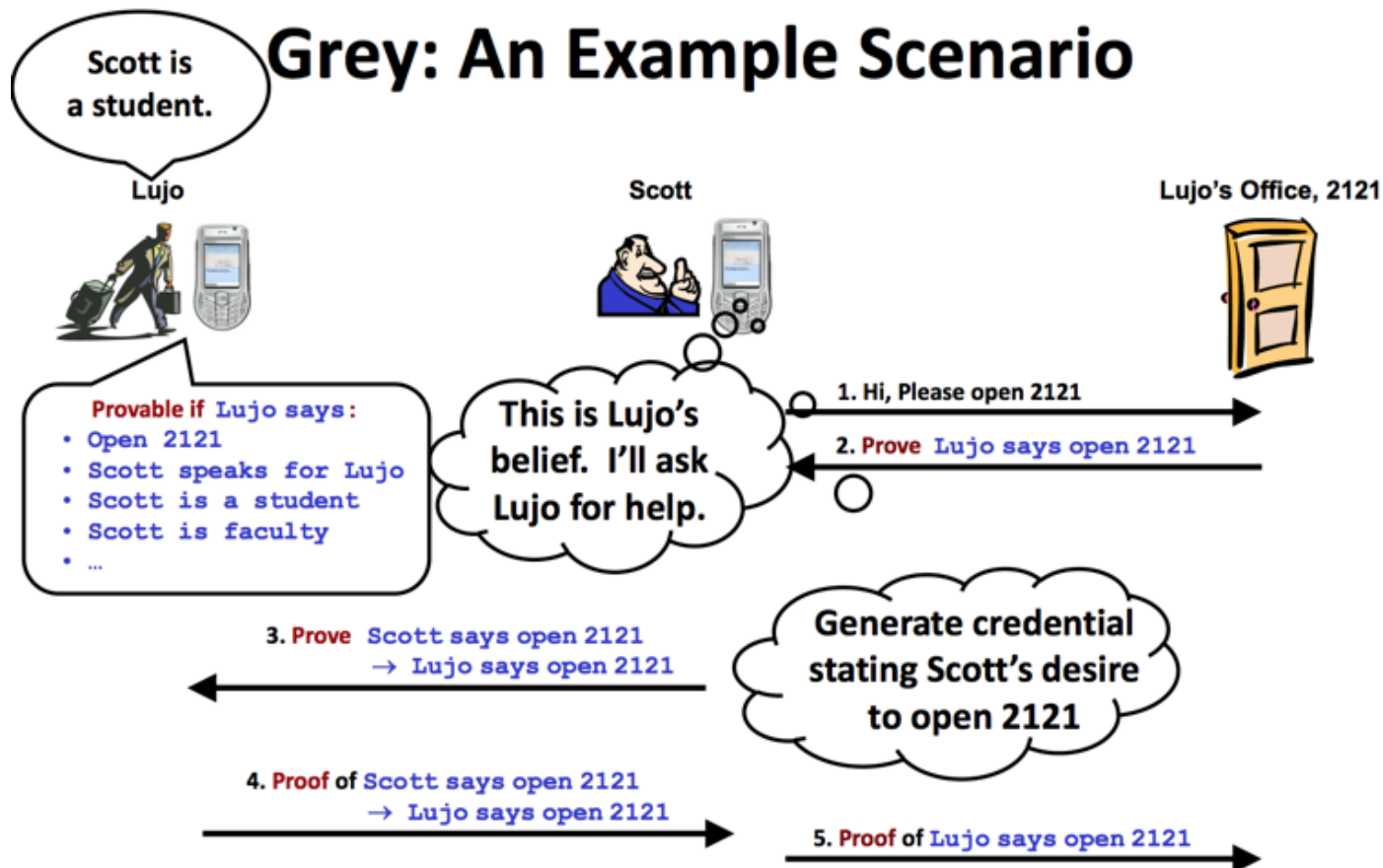


How the policy in grey works

Grey: An Example Scenario



How the policy in grey works



How to make configuration correct

Setting up policies takes effort

Incorrectly set up policies can allow or deny access

How to help user easily set up correct policies



How to make configuration correct

Mechanism involves two steps:

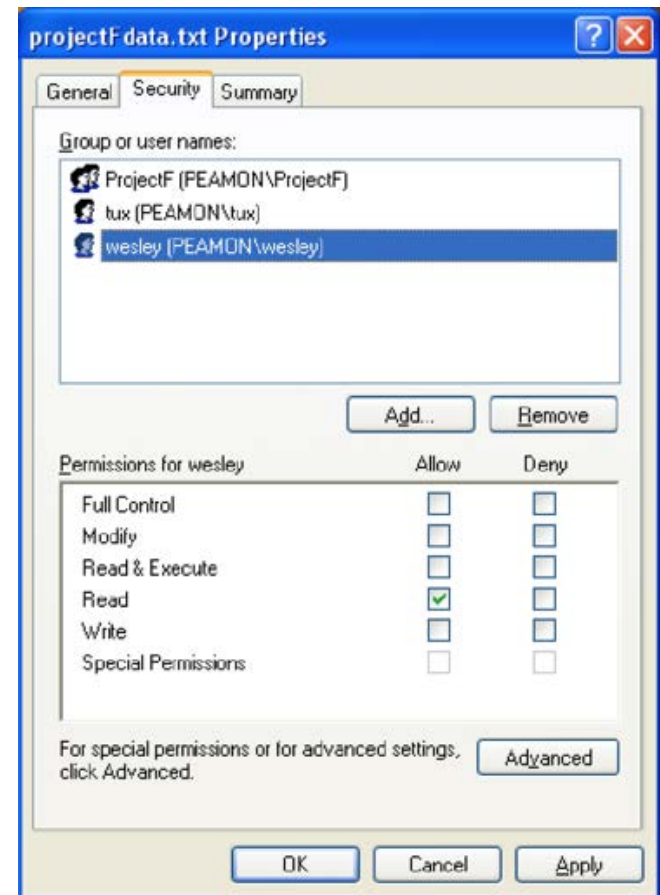
1. Identifying *intended policy* and *misconfigurations* in the *implemented policy*
2. Resolving misconfigurations by augmenting the implemented policy

“Misconfiguration” refers to authority that is intended to exist but has not been given

Tools for security administration

2nd worst Windows UI of all time

Rob Reeder
Sr. Research Scientist, Google



Example: Jana

Scenario: You are a TA in a Music Department and have to maintain the department file server

Task: Jana, a Theory 101 TA, complained that when she tried to change the Four-part Harmony handout to update the assignment, she was denied access.

Set permissions so that can the file in the folder.

Jana setup

Jana is a TA “this” year (did the study in 2007)

Is in the group

Jana was a TA last year

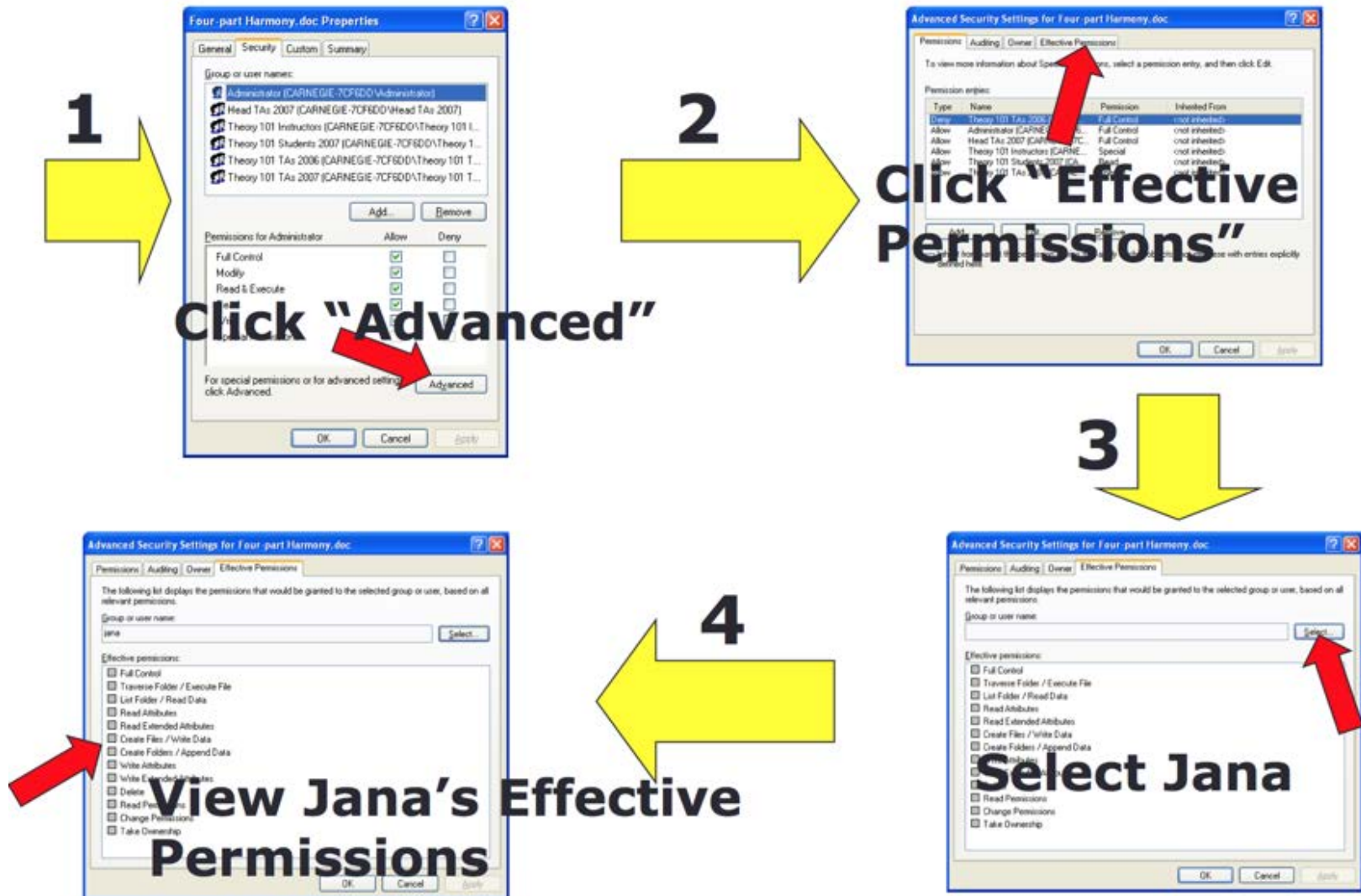
Is in the group

2007 TAs are allowed READ & WRITE

2006 TAs are denied READ & WRITE

**Since Jana is in both groups, she is denied
access**

Learn Jana's effective permissions



Learn Jana's group membership

Bring up Computer Management interface

5

6

7

8

9

Click on "Users"

Double-click Jana

click "Member Of"

Read Jana's group membership

TAS 2006
TAS 2007

Jana Properties

General Member Of Profile

Member Of

Theory 101 TAS 2006
Theory 101 TAS 2007

Full name:

Description:

☒ User must change password at next login

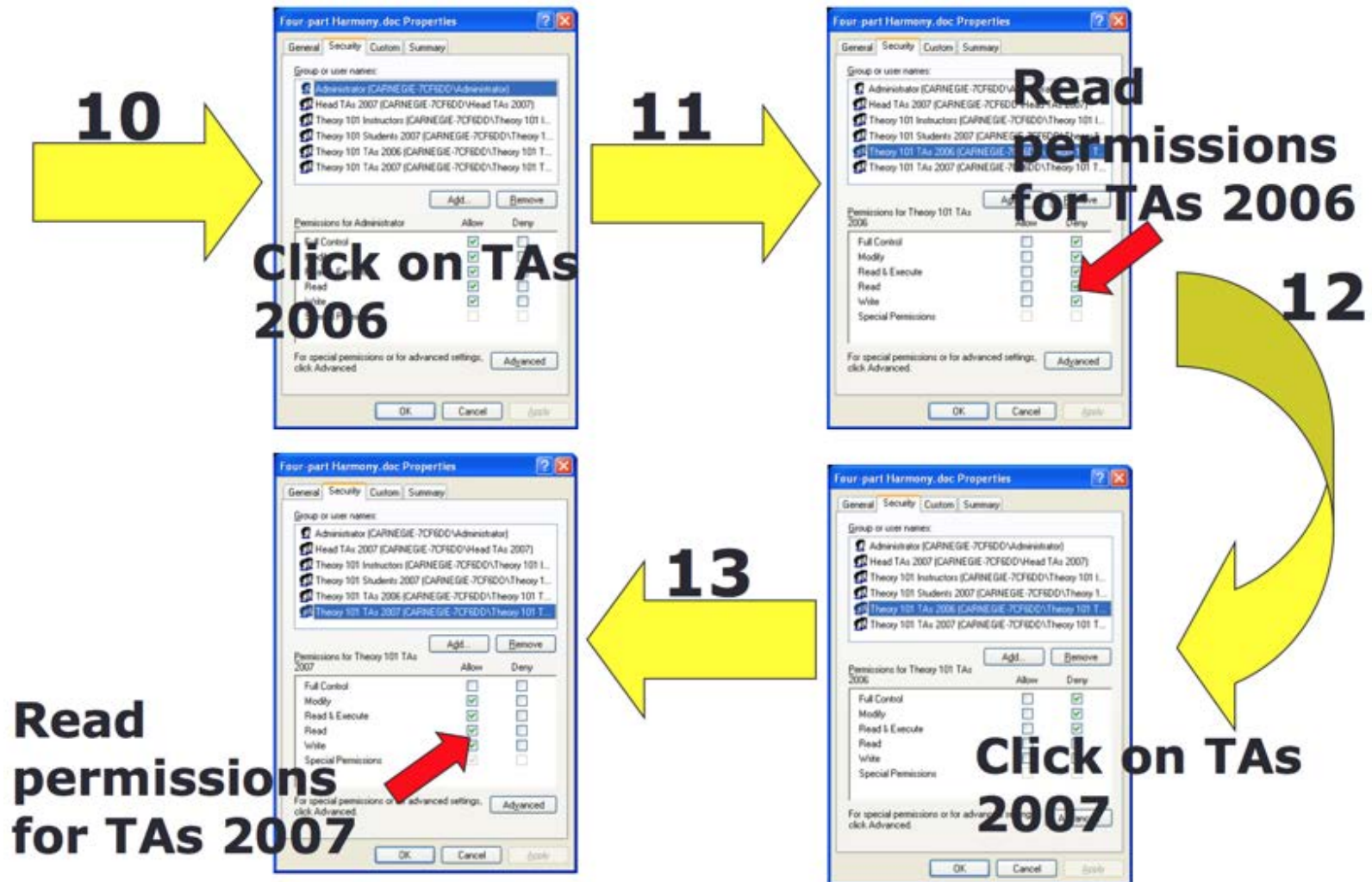
☐ Password never expires

☐ Password expires

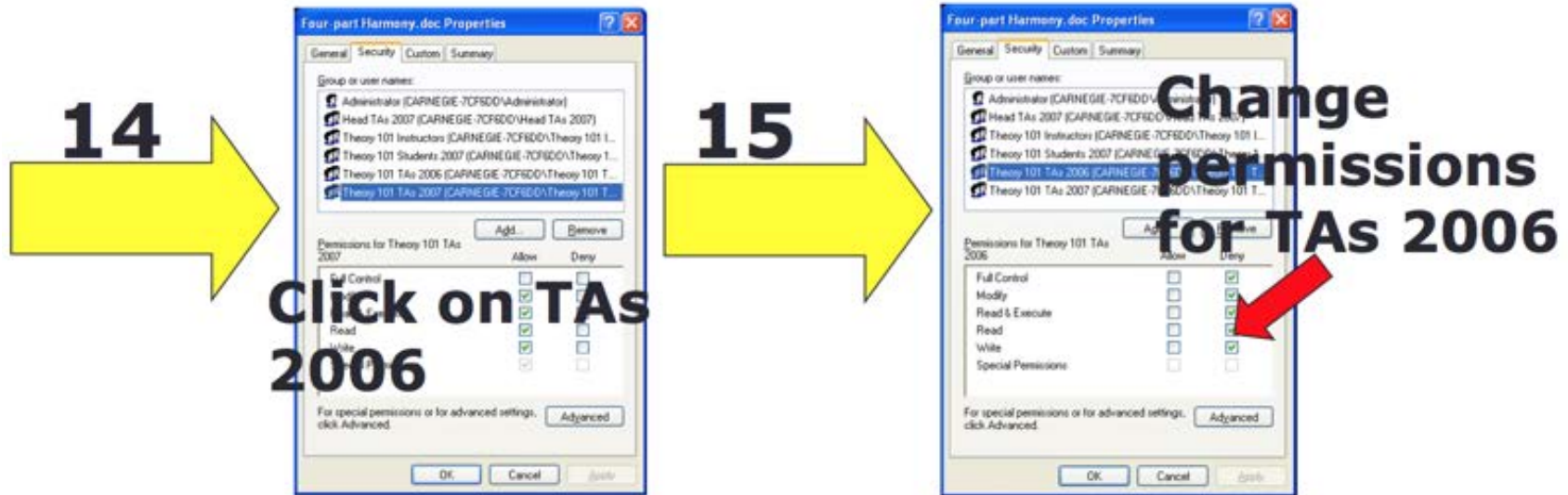
☐ Account is disabled

OK Cancel Apply

Learn Jana's group membership



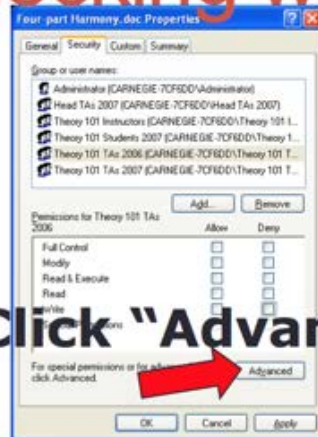
Change Jana's groups' permission



Check Jana's permission

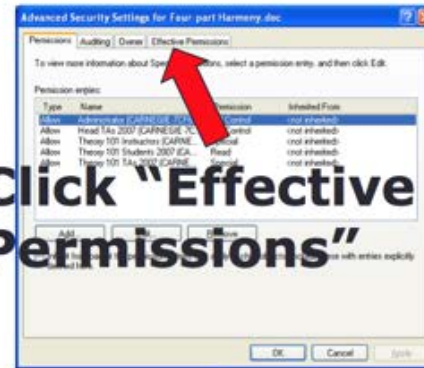
Checking work

16



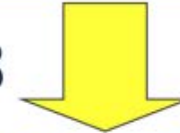
Click "Advanced"

17



Click "Effective Permissions"

18



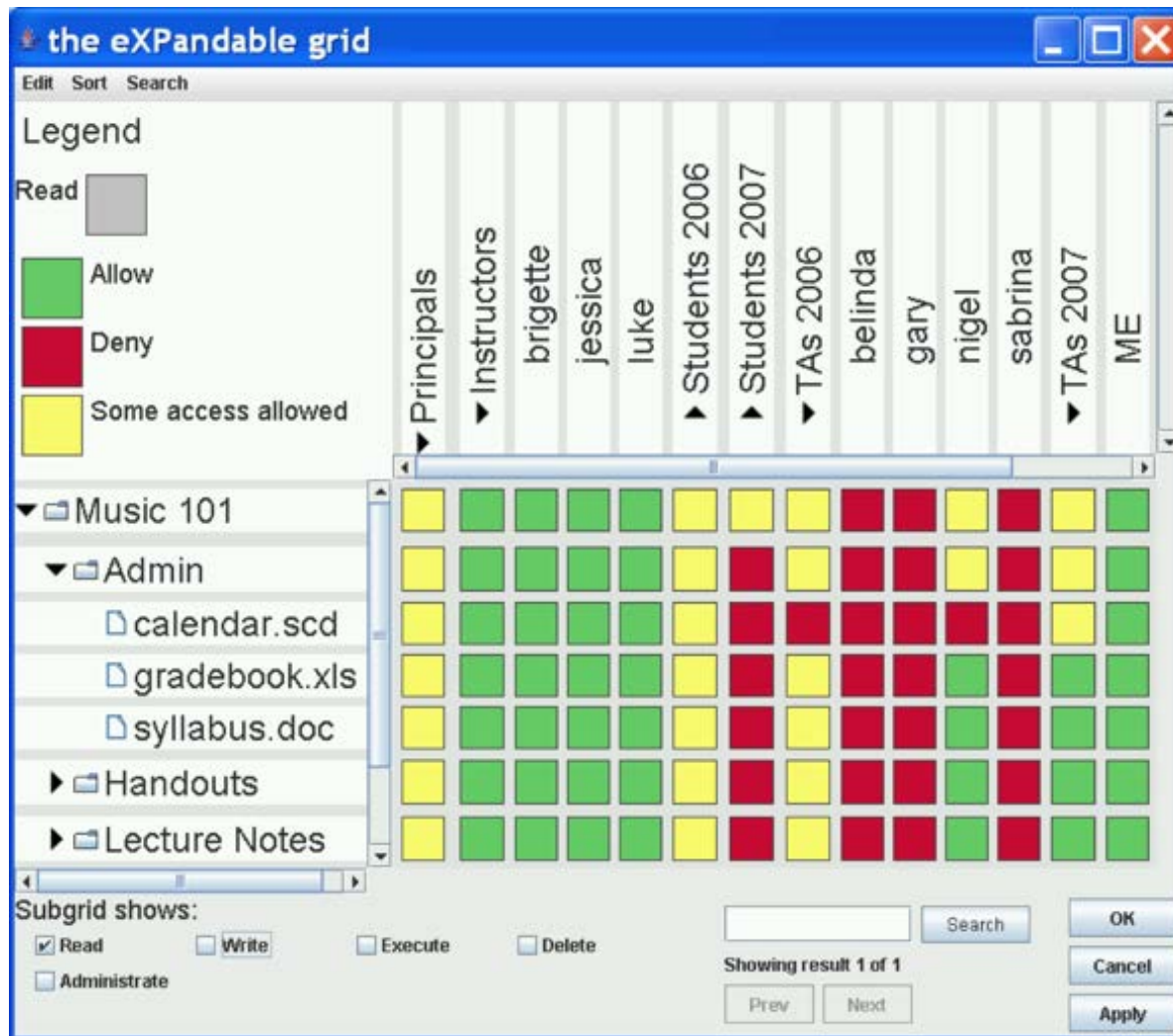
View Jana's Effective Permissions

19

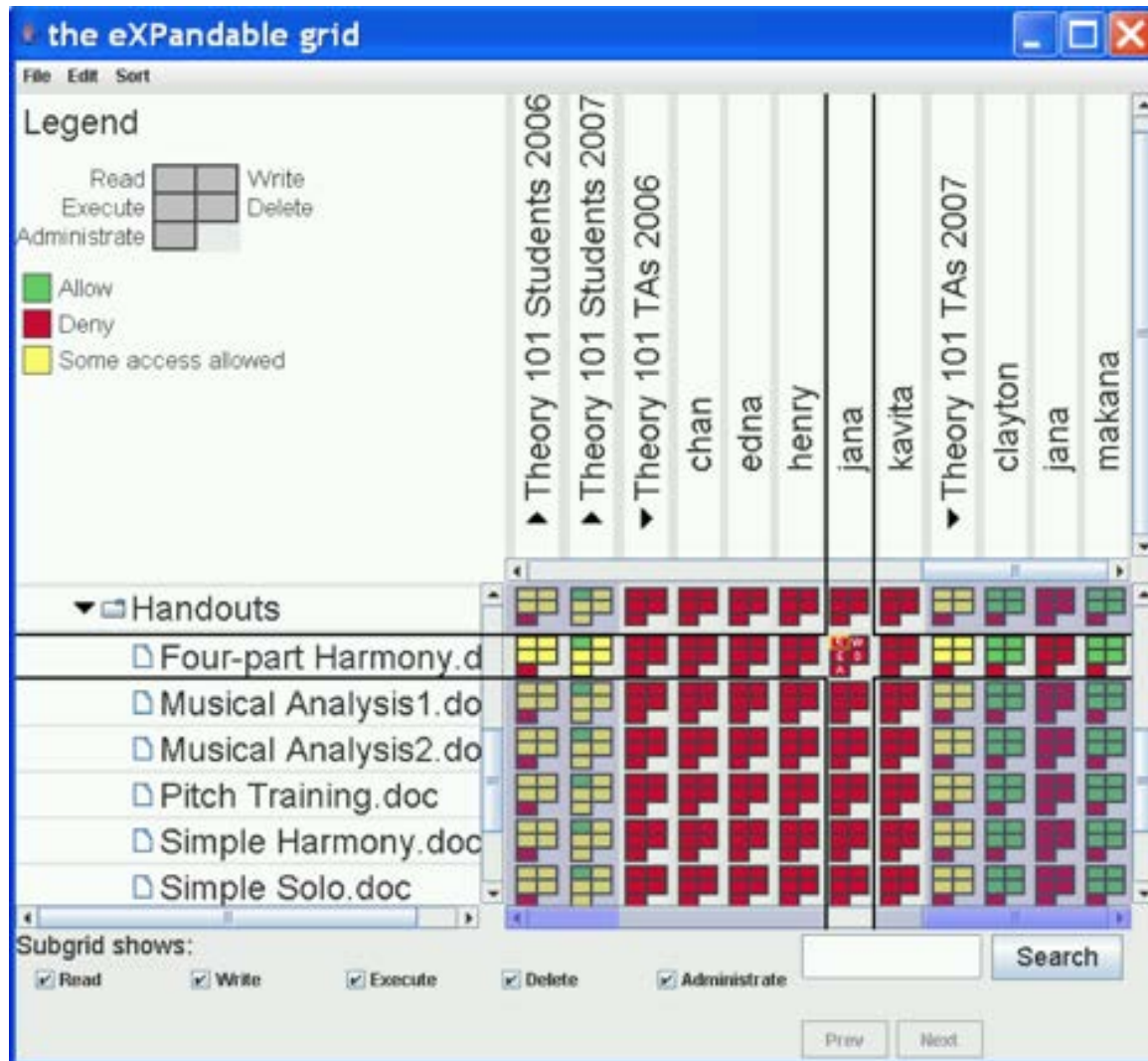


Select Jana

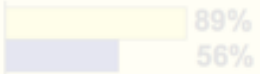

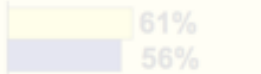
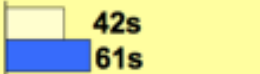
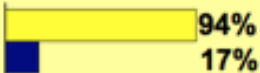
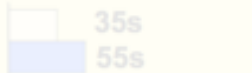
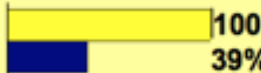
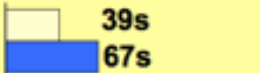
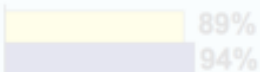
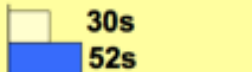
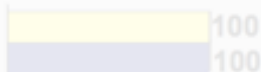
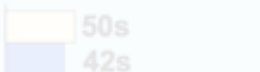
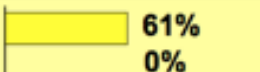
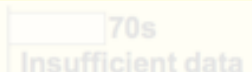
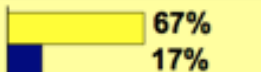

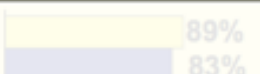

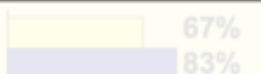
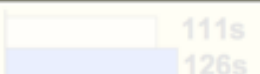
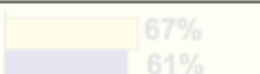

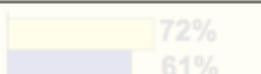
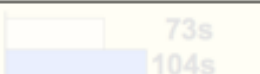
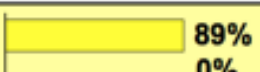
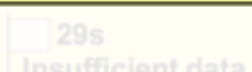
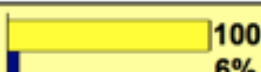

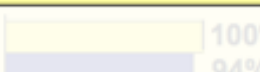
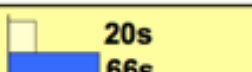
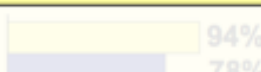


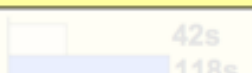


Solution: Expandable grid



Solution: Expandable grid



Result: Grid vs Windows

	Small-size		Large-size	
Task type	Accuracy	Time	Accuracy	Time
<i>View simple</i>	 89% 56%	 29s 64s	 61% 56%	 42s 61s
<i>View complex</i>	 94% 17%	 35s 55s	 100% 39%	 39s 67s
<i>Change simple</i>	 89% 94%	 30s 52s	 100% 100%	 50s 42s
<i>Change complex</i>	 61% 0%	 70s Insufficient data	 67% 17%	 100s 143s
<i>Compare groups</i>	 89% 83%	 39s 103s	 67% 83%	 111s 126s
<i>Conflict simple</i>	 67% 61%	 55s 103s	 72% 61%	 73s 104s
<i>Conflict complex</i>	 89% 0%	 29s Insufficient data	 100% 6%	 52s Insufficient data
<i>Memogate simulation</i>	 100% 94%	 20s 66s	 94% 78%	 105s 116s
<i>Precedence rule test</i>	 89% 94%	 42s 118s	 78% 78%	 71s 115s

Study result: conflict resolution

But... The grid changed conflict-resolution method to recency-takes-precedence

Were the effects of original study due to the new visualization idea, the new conflict resolution method, or both?

Ran another study to find out

More than Skin Deep

Semantics Study

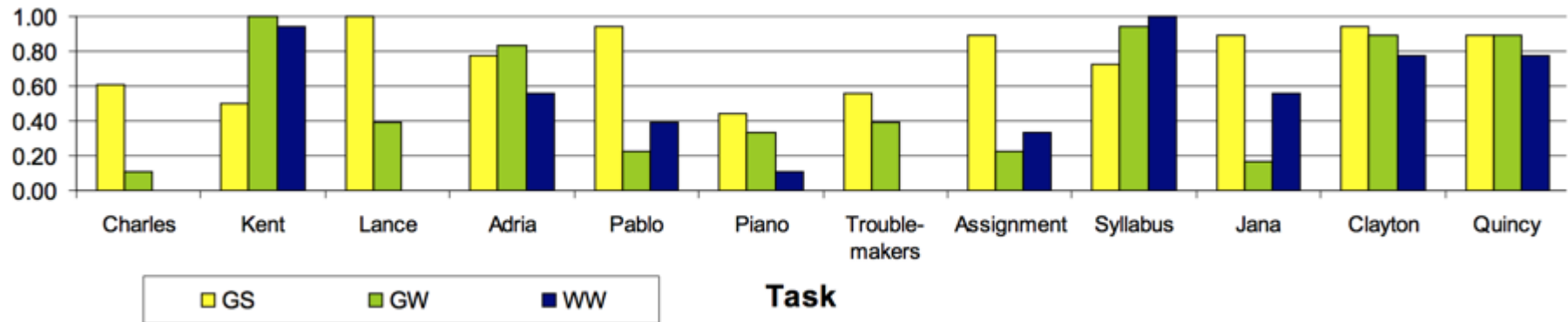
Laboratory study

3 conditions:

- Expandable Grid with specificity semantics
- Expandable Grid with Windows semantics
- Native Windows file permissions interface

54 participants, 18 per condition, novice policy authors; 10 minutes training for all conditions; 12 tasks

Semantics study: result



1. Does semantics make a difference?

YES!

2. Does specify help resolve rules conflicts

YES!

3. Is specificity semantics always better than Windows

NO!

Summary of More than Skin Deep

Changing semantics has effect on usability, regardless of interface.

Usability problems

Usability problems

- Permission errors
 - Only discovered at the time access is really needed
- Lack of transparency
 - Unaware of the actual membership of a group
- Conflict rules

Discussion

Access control conflict rules

Scenario: You are a TA in a Music Department and have to maintain the department file server

Jana comes back to pursue her master degree at Carnegie Mellon University and once again become a TA for Theory 101 in 2014.

In 2014, TA are only allowed to READ but not WRITE.

How would you resolve the conflict in access control rules under Windows and Grid?

Recall:

2007 TAs are allowed READ & WRITE

2006 TAs are denied READ & WRITE

Reference

[1] RFC 4949

[2] Ross Anderson. [Chapter 4: Access Control](#) In [Security Engineering \(Second Edition\)](#). Wiley, 2008.